Quebec cathedral, 69, 237; banished from bishopric, 237; Jesuits receive, 237.

La Violette, ——, Champlain's lieutenant: erects stockade at Three Rivers, 4, 261.

La Violette, —, executed, 46, 187.

La Visitation, chapel on Orleans Island: blessed, 38, 179.

La Visitation, Antoinette (Du Tertre) de, Hospital nun, 45, 87.

Law (Laws), John, Scotch adventurer: banker at Paris, 67, 340; founds Western Company (later changed to Company of Indies), 339-340, 68, 325; grant on Arkansas River, 67, 259, 340; directors of, make presents to Indians, 253; Germans engaged by, 259, 287, 340; "Mississippi Scheme," 259, 339-340; flees from France, 340; death (1729), 340.

Law, John: Colon. Hist. Vincennes, 71, 321.

Law: of Alluvions, 4, 109, 254; intertribal, 31, 87; natural, 52, 125; old French, restored by Quebec Act, 71, 392; works on, 306-307, 354-355. See also Alluvions, Judges, Justice, and Lawyers.

Lawson, George: "Flora N. America," 71, 347.

Lawson, Publius V., antiquarian: cited, 54, 308, 55, 321, 58, 297. "Outagamie Village," 71, 288.

Lawyers, in Canada, 71, 310.

Lay brethren. See Jesuits.

Lazare, Mascouten convert: baptized, 58, 35.

Lazarus, Cayuga convert: baptized, 43, 311-313.

Lazarus, story of, told to Indians, 24, 117, 68, 301.

Lead: mined by Jesuits, I, 33-34; in barter, 34. Mines—in Acadia, 3, 296; in Canada, 8, 289, 63, 289; near Lake Superior, 45, 219; in Illinois country, 69, 223; in upper Mississippi valley, 70, 316. As ammunition—Indians use, 21, 37, 25, 47, 62, 159; provided to hunters, 56, 161; English cease to sell, to Abenakis, 67, 109. As presents, 43, 171, 44, 105, 129, 65, 121, 67, 59; red oxide of, 49, 277; white, 277; red, used to adulterate vermilion, 66, 135; buried with chief, 67, 157; as offering to manitou, 159; plates, buried by Céloron, 69, 165, 169, 177, 183, 296-299; inscription on, 298; sold at Detroit mission, 70, 35; pig, prices at Detroit mission, 39; mining, history, 71, 321-323. See also Barter.

League: of prayer for Canadian mission, 14, 288; formed by Indian tribes against Sioux, 55, 171; of Iroquois, 71, 293-294 (see also

Iroquois: league).

Leases, terms of, at Detroit mission: for forge, 69, 241-245, 267, 70, 33, 47-49; for farm, 69, 253-255, 267-269, 70, 31-33, 51-55, 67-71.

Leather: Indian method of dressing, 3, 75, 7, 17; lace, 3, 75; painted 75; material for garments and shoes, 75; manufacture of, planned, in Canada, 51, 173; seal-oil used in making, 68, 83, 89. See also Fur trade, Pelts, Beaver skins, Bears: skins; and Sealskins.